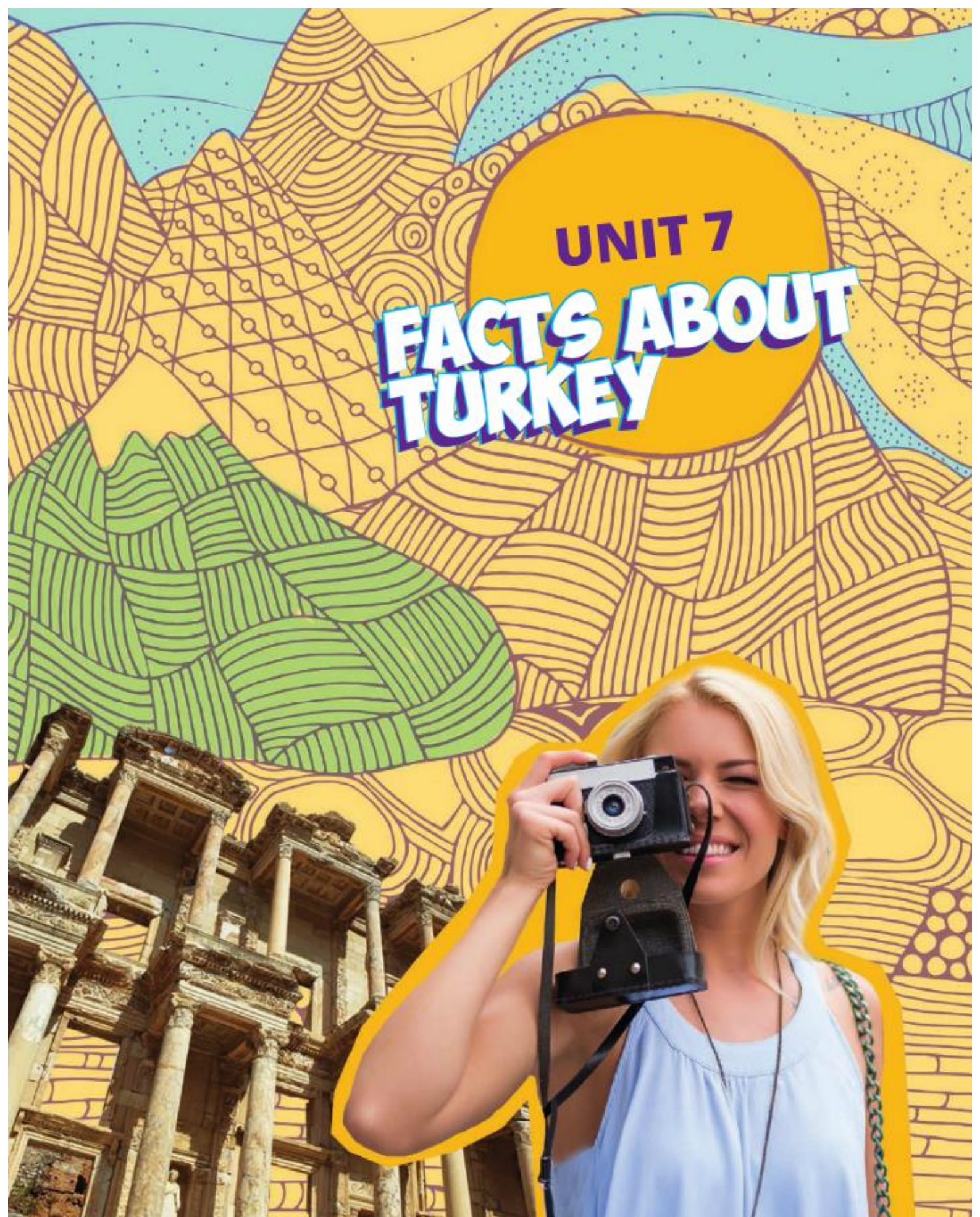


UNIT 7

**FACTS ABOUT
TURKEY**



1 Write the names of the places under the pictures.



- A) island
- B) market place
- C) tomb
- D) underground city
- E) archaeological site
- F) theatre
- G) fairy chimneys
- H) seaport
- I) tower
- J) temple
- K) statues
- L) public baths



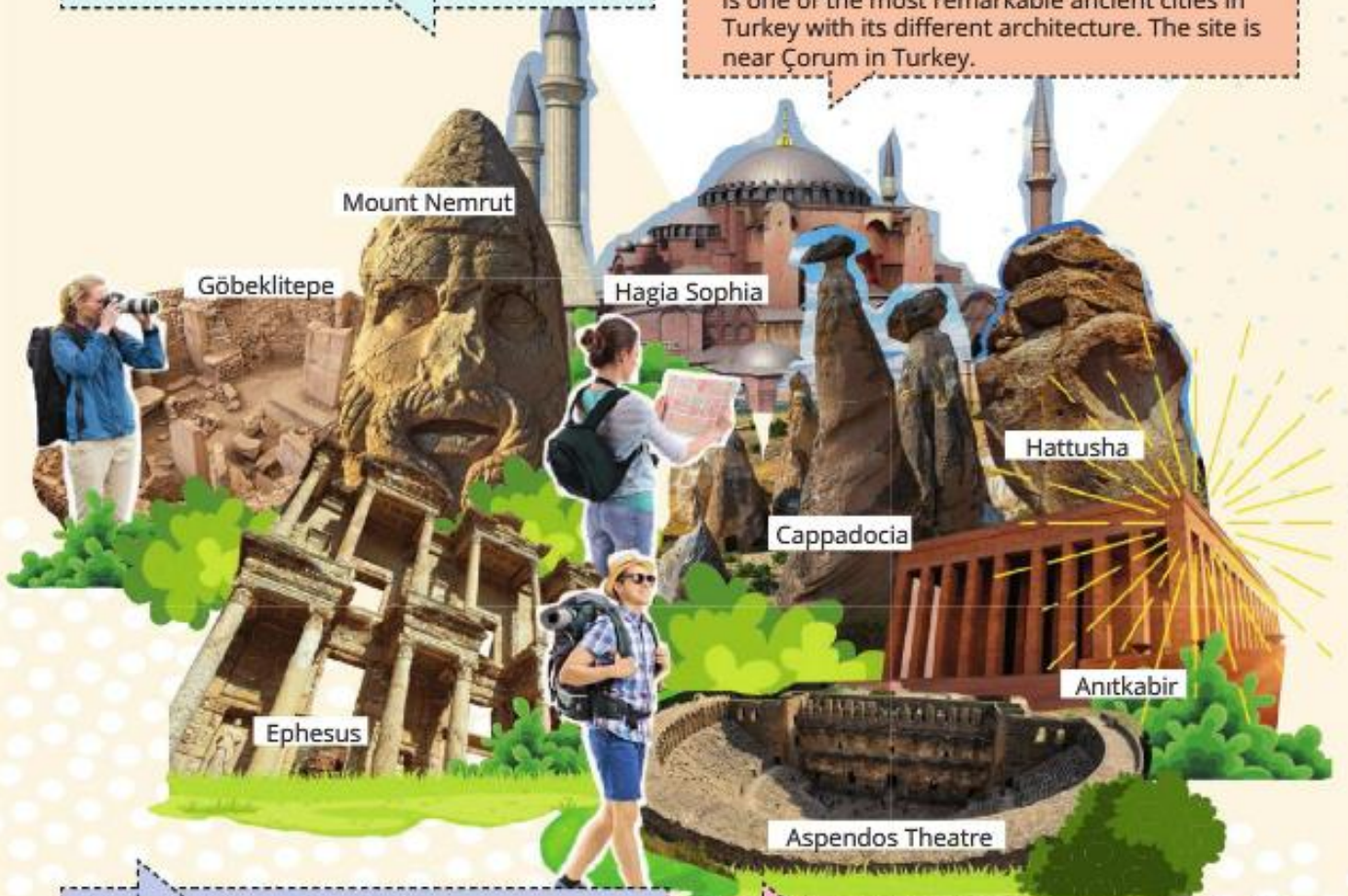
2 Read the texts and write the names of the places.

1) Hi! I'm Daisy. Today, I'm in _____.
It was a church at first, but later, it turned into a mosque. It has been a museum and one of the top attractions since 1935.

2) Hi! I'm Peter. I'm in _____ today.
There are heads of some statues on a mountain. Watching the sunrise is amazing here.

3) Hi! I'm Kevin. I'm in _____ today. This place is famous for its natural rock formation and unique historical heritage. We are going to take a balloon tour and go horse riding tomorrow.

4) Hello! I'm Tina. I'm in _____ today. It is one of the most remarkable ancient cities in Turkey with its different architecture. The site is near Çorum in Turkey.



5) Hello! I'm Stacy. Today, I'm in _____.
It is an ancient theatre. It is amazing to see how it has survived to these days without losing any of its original qualities.

6) Hi! I'm Jeff. I'm in _____ today. It is one of the greatest outdoor museums of Turkey. It is an attractive place to see the sun, sand and history together. It is one of the seven wonders of the ancient world in Izmir, Turkey.

7) Hi! I'm Clara. I'm in _____ today. I'm at the mausoleum of Atatürk. It has an attractive architectural style like the Seljuk and the Ottoman styles. It is one of the most important places in Ankara, Turkey.

8) Hello! I'm Oliver. Today, I'm in _____.
It is the oldest temple of the world. The archaeological site consists of hundreds of T-shaped pillars. It was totally worth visiting.

3 Match the cities and activities you can do there.

1. İzmir

2. Nevşehir

3. Adıyaman

4. İstanbul

5. Muğla

6. Antalya

- a) go down the underground city in Derinkuyu
- b) explore the ghost town of Kayaköy
- c) spend all the day on the beach of Kemer
- d) walk down the streets of Ephesus
- e) watch the sunset on Mount Nemrut
- f) visit Hagia Sophia Museum
- g) fly over Cappadocia in a hot air balloon
- h) try white water rafting in Köprülü Canyon
- i) walk around Konak Square and the historic clock tower
- j) try paragliding in Fethiye
- k) see huge statues of ancient Gods
- l) explore the oldest and biggest mall, Grand Bazaar

4 Match the words with the definitions.

1. archaeologist

2. temple

3. settlement

4. pillar

5. excavation

6. monument

- a) a building for religious activities
- b) process of digging to find historical things
- c) a person who studies prehistory by analysis of people's artefacts
- d) a structure built to honour a special person
- e) a tall vertical structure of stone
- f) a place where people establish a community

5 Complete the sentences with the phrases.

bucket list

deserted

spoilt for choice

content myself with

prehistoric

mind-blowing

1. We don't have much information about _____ times because there are no written documents. Archaeological and historical sites provide valuable information about past civilizations.
2. We were in İstanbul last summer. We took a boat tour on the second day. It was really exciting. I can't forget the _____ view of the Bosphorus.
3. Ephesus should definitely be on your _____. It is one of the greatest outdoor museums of Turkey. I felt extremely excited when I walked down the streets of Ephesus.
4. You can be _____ in Turkey. There are so many fantastic and exciting things you can do or picturesque places you can see in Turkey.
5. Kayaköy is a ghost town near Fethiye. There are empty streets and _____ stone houses. Kayaköy is a museum consisting of 500 houses, two churches and a school.
6. Butterfly Valley is one of the most beautiful beaches in Turkey. It has a turquoise water and a sandy beach. I didn't _____ this beach only. I went on my trip to see Kabak Beach, too.



THE PASSIVE VOICE (Edilgen Çatı)

- ✓ *"The Passive Voice" Türkçe karşılığı "Edilgen Çatı"dır. Edilgen çatılı fiillerde özne işi yapan değil, yapılan işten etkilenen durumundadır. Aşağıdaki durumlarda kullanılır:*

- 1- Eylemi yapan bilinmiyorsa, önemli değilse veya çok belirginse:

The temples were built in Göbeklitepe.
(Tapınaklar Göbeklitepe'de inşa edildi.)

- 2- Yapılan iş daha önemli olduğunda:

Excavations have been carried out since 2012.
(2012'den bu yana kazılar yapılmaktadır.)

- 3- Cümlelere resmi ifade katmak istendiğinde:

Şirince is visited by thousands of local tourists at weekends.
(Şirince, hafta sonları binlerce yerli turist tarafından ziyaret edilmektedir.)

Etken çatılı bir cümleyi edilgen çatılı bir cümleye çevirme:

- 1- Etken cümlelerin nesnesi edilgen cümleye özne olarak yazılır.
- 2- Etken cümledeki fiilin zamanı ne ise "to be" fiili aynı zamana ve özneye uygun biçimde yazılır.
- 3- Etken cümledeki fiilin zamanı ne olursa olsun edilgen cümlede fiilin 3. hali yazılır.
- 4- Eğer işi yapanın edilgen cümleye yazılması gerekiyorsa cümlelerin sonuna "by" yazıldıktan sonra işi yapan yazılır.
- 5- Varsa cümlelerin sonunda bulunan zaman ifadesi aynen alınır.

The Active Voice	Subject (Özne)	Verb (Fiil)	Object (Nesne)	
	An old shepherd	discovered	Göbeklitepe	in 1994.

The Passive Voice				
	Göbeklitepe	was discovered	by an old shepherd	in 1994.

Zamanlara göre etken cümlelerin edilgen cümlelere çevrilmesi:

	Active (Etken)	Passive (Edilgen)
Present Simple	Jane writes a letter.	A letter is written by Jane.
Present Continuous	Jane is writing a letter.	A letter is being written by Jane.
Past Simple	Jane wrote a letter.	A letter was written by Jane.
Past Continuous	Jane was writing a letter.	A letter was being written by Jane.
Present Perfect	Jane has written a letter.	A letter has been written by Jane.
Past Perfect	Jane had written a letter.	A letter had been written by Jane.
Future Simple	Jane will write a letter.	A letter will be written by Jane.
Present Perfect Continuous*	Jane has been writing a letter.	A letter has been being written by Jane.
Past Perfect Continuous*	Jane had been writing a letter.	A letter had been being written by Jane.
Modals	Jane can write a letter.	A letter can be written by Jane.

* *"Present Perfect Continuous" ve "Past Perfect Continuous" zamanları ile genellikle edilgen çatı kullanılmamaktadır.*

- 1- Yalnızca geçişli fiiller (nesne alan fiiller) edilgen cümleye çevrilebilir.

Active: Earthquakes damaged most of the structures.
Passive: Most of the structures were damaged by earthquakes.

- 2- Etken cümlede işi yapan "they, he, someone, somebody, people" ise edilgen cümlede çıkarılabilir.

Active: He informed the authorities about the historical site.
Passive: The authorities were informed about the historical site.

- 3- Eğer işi yapan kişi belirli ve önemli birisi ise çıkarılmaz.
The Celsus Library was built by Gaius Julius Aquila.

- 4- İki nesne alan "write, tell, give" gibi fiillerle 2 farklı edilgen cümle yapılabilir.

Active: Terry wrote a letter to Clara.

Passive: A letter was written to Clara by Terry.

Passive: Clara was written a letter by Terry.

- 5- İş yapan kişiden önce "by" kullanılır. İş yapanın kullandığı içeriği, malzemeyi söylemeden önce "with" kullanılır.

Tulips were brought to Anatolia by European traders.
The floors were decorated with mosaics.

6 Write "A" for active voice or "P" for passive voice.

- 1. The Hittite Capital, Hattusha is located in Central Anatolian Region.
- 2. Çatalhöyük is one of the world's first towns.
- 3. People try local food and take photographs.
- 4. Only a small number of the pillars have been excavated so far.
- 5. The oldest shipwreck was found in Kaş.
- 6. Fethiye was my favourite destination.
- 7. The walls are decorated with fruit motifs.
- 8. Hagia Sophia Museum has been visited by millions of tourists every year.

7 Circle the correct one.

- 1. An apple pie **is being baked** / **is baking** by Ellie.
- 2. Mona Lisa **Painted** / **was painted** by Leonardo da Vinci.
- 3. My friends **organised** / **were organised** a surprise party for my birthday.
- 4. The İstanbul Toy Museum **has visited** / **has been visited** by thousands of tourists.
- 5. You **should invite** / **should be invited** Sue to your party.
- 6. The space shuttle Challenger **exploded** / **was exploded** after the launch.

8 Complete the sentences using passive voice of the verbs.



Blue Mosque

call build locate

The Blue Mosque in İstanbul is the world's most amazing mosque. The Blue Mosque 1) _____ by Sedefkar Mehmet Aga between the years 1609 and 1616. It 2) _____ next to the Hagia Sophia. It 3) _____ by Europeans as the Blue Mosque because of its interior blue tiles.



Çatalhöyük

carry out decorate establish

Çatalhöyük is one the world's first towns. It 1) _____ around 7500 B.C. Excavations 2) _____ by James Mellaart in 1958. Çatalhöyük is extremely important for the beginning of art. The main rooms 3) _____ with amazing paintings on the walls.



İztuzu Beach

know award reach

İztuzu is a very popular beach in Dalyan. The west end of İztuzu 1) _____ by boat from Dalyan. It 2) _____ international prizes in 2011. İztuzu Beach 3) _____ as Turtle Beach. This beach is a natural habitat of the Caretta Caretta sea turtles.

9 Complete the pairs of the sentences. Use active or passive voice with the correct forms of the verbs.



1. find

- a) An old shepherd _____ Göbeklitepe in 1994.
- b) Göbeklitepe _____ by an old shepherd in 1994.

2. carry out

- a) Excavations _____ by archaeologists since 2012.
- b) Archaeologists _____ excavations since 2012.

3. visit

- a) Millions of tourists _____ Turkey every year.
- b) Turkey _____ by millions of tourists every year.

4. open

- a) The mayor _____ the museum next month.
- b) The museum _____ by the mayor next month.

5. clean

- a) My mother _____ the house now.
- b) The house _____ by my mother now.

6. steal

- a) My wallet _____ yesterday.
- b) Someone _____ my wallet yesterday.

10 Rewrite the sentences in the passive form.



1. William Shakespeare wrote "Romeo and Juliet".



2. The hunter-gatherers built the temple.



3. We can see huge statues of ancient Gods on Mount Nemrut.



4. Taylor Swift will give a concert next week.



5. My sister was preparing delicious cookies.



6. The heavy flood destroyed the entire city.

11 Listen to the texts and write the speakers under the pictures.

13 Listen to the texts and choose the correct option.



- 1 Karen visited a town located in the ____ .
a) Marmara Region b) Black Sea Region
- 2 The T-shaped pillars in Göbeklitepe were used for ____ .
a) political discussions b) religious ceremonies
- 3 Ephesus is a popular tourist ____ .
a) attraction b) town
- 4 The Maiden's Castle was built on a rocky ____ .
a) site b) island
- 5 Arthur tried the traditional Mediterranean ____ .
a) dishes b) region

12 Listen to the texts and write True (T) or False (F).

1. Karen visited Safranbolu last year.
2. Safranbolu is in the UNESCO World Heritage List.
3. Nelson's first destination was Göbeklitepe.
4. Stacy visited the Celsus Library.
5. Concerts are given in the Temple of Artemis.
6. The Maiden's Castle can't be reached by boat.



14 Read the e-mail and complete the sentences.

New Message

To

Font 12

Dear Laura,

My family and I were in İstanbul, Turkey. We decided to go to İstanbul because it had been on our bucket list for a long time. It is one of the most fascinating cities I have ever seen. The historical areas of İstanbul are currently included in the UNESCO World Heritage Sites. Luckily, we had a chance to see some of them such as the Blue Mosque, the Hagia Sophia Museum and the Topkapı Palace Museum. We were really excited. First, we went to the Blue Mosque and the Hagia Sophia Museum. The Blue Mosque was built during the rule of Ahmet I in seven years. It is a famous mosque with blue tiles. Hagia Sophia was opened as a museum in 1935. It is visited by 10,000 people per day. Moreover, we visited the Topkapı Palace Museum. It is also a popular tourist attraction. The Topkapı Palace Museum is notable for its architecture and collections. On the second day, I visited the Galata Tower which provides a panoramic view of the old town. I learned that Hezarfen Çelebi flew from the Galata Tower across the Bosphorus using wings in the 17th century. Finally, I visited the Grand Bazaar, which is one of the oldest and biggest malls in the world, later we took boat tours on the Bosphorus. It was an unforgettable experience for us. I took a lot of photos. I uploaded them to the social media. You can check them out.

Take care,
Alice

- 1 _____ was built in seven years.
- 2 _____ has a fantastic view of the old town.
- 3 _____ is one of the biggest malls in the world.
- 4 _____ was opened as a museum in 1935.
- 5 _____ can be explored by a boat tour.
- 6 _____ is famous for its architecture and collections.

15 Read the e-mail and answer the questions.

1. When was Hagia Sophia opened as a museum?

2. Who flew from the Galata Tower across the Bosphorus?

3. Did they have a chance to see the Prince Islands?

4. Which place did they visit on the second day?

5. Did they enjoy their trip to Turkey?



COMPARATIVES (Karşılaştırma)

- ✓ İki veya daha fazla insanı veya nesneyi karşılaştırmak için karşılaştırma sıfatları kullanılır. İki şeyi kıyaslarken İngilizcede sıfattan sonra "than" ifadesi kullanılır.

Istanbul is more crowded than Ankara.
(Istanbul, Ankara'dan daha kalabalıktır.)

- ✓ Sıfatlar; bir heceli, iki veya daha fazla heceli ve düzensiz sıfatlar şeklinde sınıflandırılabilir.

1) Eğer sıfat bir heceli ise sıfatın sonuna "-er" eki eklenir.

Adjective	Comparative
tall (uzun)	taller (daha uzun)
long (uzun)	longer (daha uzun)

2) Sıfat iki veya daha fazla heceye sahipse, sıfattan önce "more" kelimesi kullanılır.

Adjective	Comparative
beautiful (güzel)	more beautiful (daha güzel)
difficult (zor)	more difficult (daha zor)

3) Eğer sıfat "-e" harfi ile bitiyorsa sıfatın sonuna "-r" eklenir.

Adjective	Comparative
large (geniş)	larger (daha geniş)
close (yakın)	closer (daha yakın)

4) Bazı sıfatlar düzensizdir, bu kurallara uymaz.

Adjective	Comparative
good (iyi)	better (daha iyi)
bad (kötü)	worse (daha kötü)
much / many (çok)	more (daha çok)
little (az)	less (daha az)
far (uzak)	farther / further (daha uzak)

5) Eğer kelimenin son üç harfi sırasıyla "sessiz harf + sesli harf + sessiz harf" şeklinde bitiyorsa "sessiz harf" tekrar yazılır ve "-er" eklenir.

Adjective	Comparative
hot (sıcak)	hotter (daha sıcak)
big (büyük)	bigger (daha büyük)

6) Son iki harfi sessiz bir harf ve "-y" harfi olan sıfatlarda "-y" harfi kalkar, yerine "-ier" yazılır.

Adjective	Comparative
heavy (ağır)	heavier (daha ağır)
lazy (tembel)	lazier (daha tembel)

7) Bazı sıfatların iki farklı şekilde kullanımı vardır.

Adjective	Comparative
quiet (sessiz)	quieter (daha sessiz)
	more quiet (daha sessiz)
polite (kibar)	politer (daha kibar)
	more polite (daha kibar)

as ... as (... kadar)

- ✓ İki insan veya varlığın benzer yönlerini karşılaştırmak için kullanılır.

Antalya is as crowded as Konya.
(Antalya, Konya kadar kalabalıktır.)
The Great Theatre is of Ephesus as magnificent as the Aspendos Theatre.
(Efes Antik Tiyatrosu, Aspendos Tiyatrosu kadar ihtişamlıdır.)

16 Write the comparative forms of the adjectives.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. strong | 11. great |
| 2. crowded | 12. exciting |
| 3. good | 13. popular |
| 4. lively | 14. healthy |
| 5. hot | 15. high |
| 6. interesting | 16. rich |
| 7. enjoyable | 17. early |
| 8. big | 18. important |
| 9. busy | 19. small |
| 10. close | 20. many |

17 Complete the sentences with the comparative forms of the adjectives.

early valuable delicious
attractive quiet high

- Kayaköy is quieter than Şirince.
- Çatalhöyük's architectural style is _____ than Hattusha's.
- Mount Ağrı is _____ than Mount Nemrut.
- The Turkish cuisine is _____ than the Italian cuisine.
- Göbeklitepe was built _____ than the Stonehenge and the Pyramids.
- This archaeological site gives _____ information than the other sites.

18 Look at the pictures and make comparative sentences.



1) _____



2) _____



3) _____



4) _____



5) _____



6) _____



7) _____



8) _____

Superlatives (En Üstünlük Derecesi)

- ✓ Üç ya da daha fazla insanı veya nesneyi karşılaştırmak için sıfatların "en üstünlük" hâlleri kullanılır. Belirtilen varlık tek olduğu için sıfatın en üstünlük hâlinde önce "the" kullanılır.

Istanbul is the most crowded city in Turkey.
(Istanbul, Türkiye'nin en kalabalık şehridir.)

- ✓ Sıfatlar; bir heceli, iki veya daha fazla heceli ve düzensiz sıfatlar şeklinde sınıflandırılabilir.

1) Eğer sıfat bir heceli ise sıfatın sonuna "-est" eki eklenir.

Adjective	Superlative
tall (<i>uzun</i>)	the tallest (<i>en uzun</i>)
long (<i>uzun</i>)	the longest (<i>en uzun</i>)

2) Sıfat iki veya daha fazla heceye sahipse, sıfattan önce "the most" kelimesi kullanılır.

Adjective	Superlative
beautiful (<i>güzel</i>)	the most beautiful (<i>en güzel</i>)
difficult (<i>zor</i>)	the most difficult (<i>en zor</i>)

3) Eğer sıfat "-e" harfi ile bitiyorsa sıfatın sonuna "-st" eki eklenir.

Adjective	Superlative
large (<i>geniş</i>)	the largest (<i>en geniş</i>)
close (<i>yakın</i>)	the closest (<i>en yakın</i>)

4) Bazı sıfatlar düzensizdir, bu kurallara uymaz.

Adjective	Superlative
good (<i>iyi</i>)	the best (<i>en iyi</i>)
bad (<i>kötü</i>)	the worst (<i>en kötü</i>)
much / many (<i>çok</i>)	the most (<i>en çok</i>)
little (<i>az</i>)	the least (<i>en az</i>)
far (<i>uzak</i>)	the farthest / the furthest (<i>en uzak</i>)

5) Eğer kelimenin son üç harfi sırasıyla "sessiz harf + sesli harf + sessiz harf" şeklinde bitiyorsa "sessiz harf" tekrar yazılır ve "-est" eklenir.

Adjective	Superlative
hot (<i>sıcak</i>)	the hottest (<i>en sıcak</i>)
big (<i>büyük</i>)	the biggest (<i>en büyük</i>)

6) Son iki harfi sessiz bir harf ve "-y" harfi olan sıfatlarda "-y" harfi kalkar, yerine "-iest" yazılır.

Adjective	Superlative
heavy (<i>ağır</i>)	the heaviest (<i>en ağır</i>)
lazy (<i>tembel</i>)	the laziest (<i>en tembel</i>)

7) Bazı sıfatların iki farklı şekilde kullanımı vardır.

Adjective	Superlative
quiet (<i>sessiz</i>)	the quietest (<i>en sessiz</i>)
	the most quiet (<i>en sessiz</i>)
polite (<i>kibar</i>)	the politest (<i>en kibar</i>)
	the most polite (<i>en kibar</i>)

19 Write the missing parts of the table.

	Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1.	young		
2.			the most cheerful
3.		larger	
4.			the saddest
5.	ugly		
6.			the narrowest
7.			the most stressful
8.		more attractive	
9.	small		
10.	famous		
11.		more suitable	
12.		faster	
13.	thin		
14.			the most peaceful

20 Complete the sentences with the superlative forms of adjectives.

- Istanbul is _____ city I have ever seen.
(picturesque)
- Ephesus is _____ outdoor museum of Turkey. (great)
- Hot air ballooning is _____ outdoor activities in Cappadocia. (popular)
- Kayaköy is _____ town I have ever seen. (mysterious)
- Watching the sunset on Mount Nemrut was _____ experience for me. (fascinating)
- The Celsus Library is one of _____ libraries in ancient times. (rich)
- Şirince is _____ old village in İzmir. (well-preserved)
- Capadocia is one of _____ places in the world. (beautiful)

21 Make comparative and superlative sentences.



The Cleopatra Beach is a long beach. **1**
 The İztuzu Beach *is longer than the Cleopatra Beach.*
 The Patara Beach *is the longest beach of all.*



Rafting is a challenging sport. **2**
 Bungee jumping _____
 Paragliding _____



İzmir is a crowded city. **3**
 Ankara _____
 İstanbul _____



The Pyramids of Giza is an old monument. **4**
 Stonehenge _____
 Göbeklitepe _____



The Spanish Cuisine is delicious. **5**
 The Italian Cuisine _____
 The Turkish Cuisine _____



Erzurum is a big city. **6**
 Sivas _____
 Konya _____

22 Circle the correct one.

- This site gives the archaeologists _____ information about prehistory.
 - as valuable as
 - more valuable than
 - the most valuable
- The population of Germany is 83 million. Germany is _____ Turkey.
 - as crowded as
 - the most crowded
 - more crowded
- The Butterfly Valley Beach is _____ the other beaches. You can only reach it by boat.
 - the quietest
 - quieter than
 - as quiet as
- The Ancient Theatre of Aspendos is _____ than the other ancient theatres.
 - the most well-preserved
 - more well-preserved
 - as well-preserved as

"HEAVEN ON EARTH IN TURKEY"



Also known as the "Turkey's St. Tropez", The Bodrum Peninsula is one of the most popular holiday destinations in Turkey. Every year, millions of people from all over the world visit the peninsula. It is located on the southwest coast of the Aegean Region and is surrounded by the Gulf of Gulluk in the north, the Gulf of Gokova in the south and the Aegean Sea in the west. Thanks to its geographical condition, a great climate and stunning natural beauty, it is called by many "Heaven on Earth". As opposed to the common idea, the peninsula is not just a holiday resort with hidden bays and beaches, it is also a town of historical importance.

The historical importance of the peninsula dates back to B.C. 353. Bodrum was the capital of ancient Caria and known as Halicarnassus during that time. The peninsula is important as it was the birthplace of the Greek historian Herodotus and was home to one of the seven wonders of the ancient world - the Mausoleum which was built for the memory of King Mausolus. Unfortunately, the ancient monument was destroyed by earthquakes and today only the ruins have remained. A visit to this ancient site is highly recommended and is considered as a must-visit site for any traveller.

23 Read the statements and mark them as True (T) or False (F).

1. Bodrum is nicknamed as the Saint Tropez of Turkey. _____
2. The number of travellers who visit Bodrum is less than a million. _____
3. Travellers prefer Bodrum only because it has a great climate. _____
4. The Greek historian Herodotus was born in Halicarnassus. _____
5. Visitors of Bodrum have a chance to see the Mausoleum at Halicarnassus. _____

24 Read again and answer the questions.

- 1 Where is the Bodrum peninsula located?

- 2 Why do many people call Bodrum "Heaven on Earth"?

- 3 Why was the Mausoleum at Halicarnassus built?

- 3 What was the ancient name of Bodrum?

- 4 What happened to the Mausoleum at Halicarnassus?



25 Read the text and write the names of the places.

THE PLACE OF HARMONY

Antalya has a lot to offer to people with different holiday preferences and personal interests. Visitors who are interested in nature can enjoy its beaches or explore its natural wonders while others who prefer being more active can try challenging extreme sports. It is a city where ancient landmarks, ruins left by many civilizations and crystal clear beaches and sea exist in harmony. We can see the remains of Attalid dynasty, Romans, Seljuk Empire and the Ottomans. It's best to visit Antalya in April, May, June, October and November because it's cooler then.

When we look closer to some important sights, we can see the Hadrian's Gate. It was built in 130 A.D. to welcome the Roman Emperor Hadrian. You can see this fascinating gate in the entrance of the old city centre. Another historic site in Antalya is Aspendos. It's famous for its must-see ancient theatre. Termessos is a historical city built at 1000 metres above sea level. It's surrounded by a palm tree forest. A fascinating beauty with landmark buildings spreads around like an agora, gymnasium, theatre, city walls and water cisterns. Termessos has been in the UNESCO tentative list since 2000. Also, The Myra ancient ruins are in Antalya's Demre area. You can see Lycian Tombs into the hill sides. This way they thought there would be an easier way to enter afterlife. You can also visit the church of Saint Nicholas known as Santa Claus, a kind-hearted bishop who helped the poor and gave presents to children. Phaselis, the ancient city is also an amazing setting among beaches and dense forests. All the landmarks but especially the astonishing aqueduct dating back to the 7th century B.C. is appealing to tourists. It's an amazing place to explore on a summer day.

1



2



3



Termessos

4



5

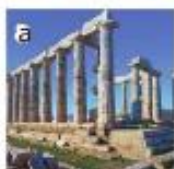


26 Read the text again and write True (T) or False (F).

1. Antalya is popular with cultural heritages and beaches.
2. You should visit Antalya in July and August.
3. We can see the Hadrian's Gate in the entrance of the old city.
4. Aspendos and Termessos are ancient theatres.
5. Lycian Tombs are known as Santa Claus.
6. The aqueduct in Phaselis dates back to the 7th century B.C.

A Match the words with the pictures. (6x3=18 pts.)

1. island 2. theatre
 3. temple 4. market place
 5. underground city 6. statues



B Circle the correct word. (6x3=18 pts.)

- The streets of the city are **natural** / **crowded** with tourists from all over the world.
- People who are interested in trying **sneaky** / **different** cuisines must visit Hatay.
- For teenagers, extreme sports like skydiving and highlining are **mind-blowing** / **preserved** experiences.
- Pompeii is one of the world's most fascinating **imaginary** / **archaeological** sites.
- Plants and herbs have been used as medicine since **prehistoric** / **unique** times.
- Hasankeyf is known as being one of the oldest human **settlements** / **pillars** on Earth.

C Complete the sentences with the phrases / idioms given. (4x5=20 pts.)

- A) walking my feet of B) fate was sealed
 C) spoilt for choice D) tip of the iceberg
- What we have heard about James is just the _____, there is a long story behind.
 - When I sat down on a chair at the café, I've come to realize that I have been _____ for five hours.
 - Being the only child of a wealthy family, Richard is _____, so he doesn't have to worry about his future.
 - When the police found Taylor's fingerprints at the crime scene, her _____.

D Read the following sentences and choose the correct passive form. (5x4=20 pts.)

- William is watering the flowers.
 a. The flowers are being watered by William.
 b. The flowers are watered by William.
- I have bought a present for my mother.
 a. My mother has bought a present.
 b. My mother has been bought a present.
- The mechanic repaired my car last week.
 a. My car was being repaired by the mechanic last week.
 b. My car was repaired by the mechanic last week.
- Leonard will type all the letters by Friday.
 a. All the letters will be typed by Leonard.
 b. All the letters will be typing by Leonard.
- Somebody stole my bike yesterday.
 a. My bike was stolen yesterday.
 b. My bike is stolen yesterday.

E Choose the best option that completes the sentence. (6x4=24 pts.)

- Miami is as _____ as Hawaii.
 a. popular
 b. more beautiful
 c. quieter
- Cappadocia is one of _____ places I have ever been.
 a. picturesque
 b. more picturesque
 c. the most picturesque
- With its warm climate and natural beauties, Alanya is a _____ place to go for a holiday.
 a. peaceful
 b. more peaceful
 c. the most peaceful
- For many people, ancient sites are _____ than museums.
 a. remarkable
 b. more remarkable
 c. the most remarkable
- Gold is not as _____ as diamond.
 a. valuable
 b. more valuable
 c. the most valuable
- Fethiye is _____ place to try paragliding in Turkey.
 a. good
 b. better
 c. the best