

UNIT 6 - OPEN YOUR HEART

Read the sentences and match them with the pictures.









(D)

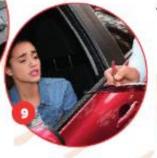














a specially designed material, usually with two handles, given as a prize in a competition	1. honesty 2. forgiveness 3. sacrifice 4. loyalty 5. appreciation 6. empathy
2. to feel extremely excited or happy	A) I am thankful for all the help you gave me yesterday.
3. be unsuccessful in achieving one's goal	B) Many women give up their own ambitions for their family.
 feeling unhappy because you think you have done something wrong 	C) Mark always tells the truth. He never lies to you.
5. to begin to feel romantic love for someone	D) You shouldn't doubt my love. I only
6. a portable battery-powered electric lamp	have eyes for you.
7. a routine household task	E) I'll forget all the pain you have caused me.
8. physical harm	F) Mike got a bad grade in maths. I think he feels very awful. I can understand his
Complete the sentences with the phrases.	feelings.
ask opinion fell apart playing a trick	
broke up drifting apart fell for	
1. When Maria and Steve met for the first time, they each other. They are going to get engaged next month.	
2. I need a family car, but I am not sure which one to buy. Steve knows about cars. I should his	
It isn't normal to go through periods of from each other. You should	
spend more time together and try to improve your relationship.	
4. I thought my eyes were on	
me when I entered the room. My parents bought me a set of drums yesterday. My	
heart jumped with joy.	
5. Because of the war, Isabel and Frank with each other. She had	
waited for him for so long. It was awful to live without her love for more than 5 years.	
6. Terry and Nancy started dating in 2017 and	
got engaged in 2018. They were a match made in heaven, but they	
last week. I'm really sorry for them.	

Q

DEGREES OF CERTAINTY IN THE PAST (Geçmişte Kesinlik Dereceleri)

- ✓ Geçmişte olan bir olay veya durumla ilgili çıkarım yapmak için kullanılır. Geçmişte yaşanan olay hakkında tam olarak ne olduğunun bilinmediği fakat hakkında tahmin yürütmek istenildiği zaman kullanılır.
- √ must have + V₃ (-mış olmalı)

Geçmişte yaşanan olay hakkında güçlü bir tahmin yaparken veya sonuç çıkarırken kullanılır.

I He She It We You They	must have	woken up late. felt regretful.	
---	-----------	-----------------------------------	--

Clara did very well on the exam. She must have studied a lot.

(Clara sınavda başarılı oldu. Sınava çok çalışmış olmalı.)

Oliver walks into the room looking happy. He must have passed his exam.

(Oliver odaya mutlu görünerek girdi. Sınavı geçmiş olmalı.)

Fred was late today. He must have missed the bus. (Fred bugün geç kaldı. Otobüsü kaçırmış olmalı.)

 may / might / could have + V₃ (-mış olabilir/ olabilirdi)

Geçmişte yaşanan olay hakkında zayıf ihtimallerden bahsederken kullanılır. Ayrıca "could have V₃" yapısını hem zayıf ihtimallerden bahsederken hem de geçmişte elimize geçmiş ama yakalayamadığımız fırsatlar için kullanılır.

l He	may have					
She It might have We You They could have	might have	been late. gone swimming.				
	could have					

Henry didn't attend any of his classes yesterday. He might have been sick.

(Henry dün hiçbir derse katılmadı. Hasta olmuş olabilir.)

I didn't see it exactly, but I heard a terrible noise. It may have been a car accident.

(Tam olarak görmedim ama korkunç bir ses duydum. Trafik kazası olmuş olabilir.) I didn't do very well on the test. I could have spent more time studying.

(Sınavda başarılı olamadım. Daha fazla çalışabilirdim.)

Not: can have + V, yapısı kullanılmamaktadır.

✓ can't have + V₂ (-mış olamaz)

Geçmişte yaşanan olayın yaşanmadığından neredeyse emin olunan durumlarda kullanılır.

I He She It can't have We You They	been the winner. eaten the cookies.
------------------------------------	--

Melissa can't have been at home last night. I saw her at the cinema.

(Melissa dün gece evde olmuş olamaz. Onu sinemada gördüm.)

I can see Kevin walking on air. He can't have received bad news.

(Kevin'in havalarda uçtuğunu görüyorum. Kötü haber almış olamaz.)

The footballers look so unhappy. They can't have won the match.

(Futbolcular mutsuz görünüyorlar. Maçı kazanmış olamazlar.)

✓ should / ought to have + V₂ (-mış olmalıydı)
✓ shouldn't have + V₂ (-mış olmamalıydı)

Geçmişte yapılması gerekli olan ama yapılmamış olan olaylardan bahsederken kullanılır. Bu yapı sıklıkla eleştiri içermektedir. "shouldn't have V₃" yapısında ise yapılmaması gerekli olan ama yapılmış olaylardan bahsedilirken kullanılır.

I He	should have	
She It	ought to have	stayed at home. given a present.
We You They	shouldn't have	***************************************

Daisy should have asked my opinion.

(Daisy benim fikrimi sormuş olmalıydı.)

Robert ought to have left a note for me.

(Robert benim için bir not bırakmış olmalıydı.)

You shouldn't have walked in the rain.

(Yağmurda yürümemeliydin.)



Look at the pictures and match.

- A) Jason could have studied more.
- B) He shouldn't have made her upset.
- C) He must have robbed a bank.
- D) Sandra and Jim must have won the lottery.
- E) Stacy can't have been the winner.
- F) Albert might have had an accident.



Look at the picture and write 5 guesses. What might have happened?



Read the situations and choose the correct one.

- 1. This meal is super delicious.
 - a. Jenny should have started taking cooking lessons.
 b. Jenny must have taken cooking lessons.
- This can't be true. Peter got a high mark in Maths, but he is really bad at it.
 - a. He might have studied hard.
 - b. He could have studied harder.
- Molly is getting overweight. She will have obesity problems.
 - a. She must have been on a diet.
 - b. She must have eaten a lot of fast food.



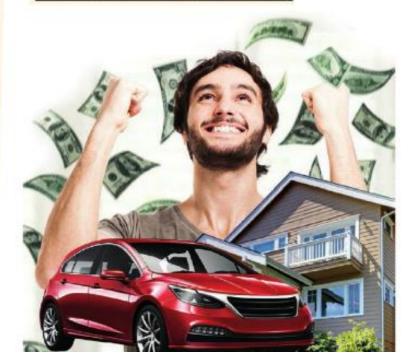
UNIT 6 - OPEN YOUR HEART

Kyle	his wallet at the
restaurant last	his wallet at the Sunday. (must / drop)
. Katie	the last bus last
night. (might /	miss)
Peter	how to skate
when he was t	welve. (must / learn)
L Alice	your books
yesterday. (car	n't / take)
Children	something ave guilty expression on their
wrong. They ha	
Affice Vitt	100 CO 00000
basn't decided	engineering. He yet. (can't / choose)
evam if she ha	an important d studied hard. (could / pass)
hirthday last w	a present for Helen's reek. (should / buy)
	The second second
Fill in the bl	anks with the structures be
ght have	ouldn't have must have
might	
might	t not have
might , I saw Jake this	morning downtown.
might , I saw Jake this	t not have
might . I saw Jake this He	morning downtown.
might . I saw Jake this He	morning downtown. gone on holiday.
. I saw Jake this He I don't know wi move.	morning downtown. gone on holiday.
. I saw Jake this He I don't know wi move.	morning downtown. gone on holiday. hy our neighbours decided to
night I saw Jake this He I don't know wi move. They house.	morning downtown. gone on holiday. hy our neighbours decided to bought a new
I saw Jake this He I don't know wi move. They house. Nancy did badi	morning downtown. gone on holiday. hy our neighbours decided to bought a new ly in the test.
night I saw Jake this He I don't know wi move. They house. Nancy did badi She	morning downtown gone on holiday. hy our neighbours decided to bought a new ly in the test studied hard.
I saw Jake this He I don't know wi move. They house. Nancy did badi She	morning downtown gone on holiday. hy our neighbours decided to bought a new ly in the test.

Make deductions.

- 1. I'm sure that Laura took your books by mistake.
- I'm sure George hasn't eaten all the pizza.
 It's not possible!
- i'm completely soaked! I didn't take my umbrella with me.
- 1 It was not possible that you saw Linda and Paul at work.
- 5. I'm sure that Bobby has overslept because he is late for school.
- 6. Luke probably arrived at home half an hour ago.
- 7. If I were you, I'd take more exercise.
- 8. It is possible that Tommy won the lottery.

 He has bought a new car and a new house last month.





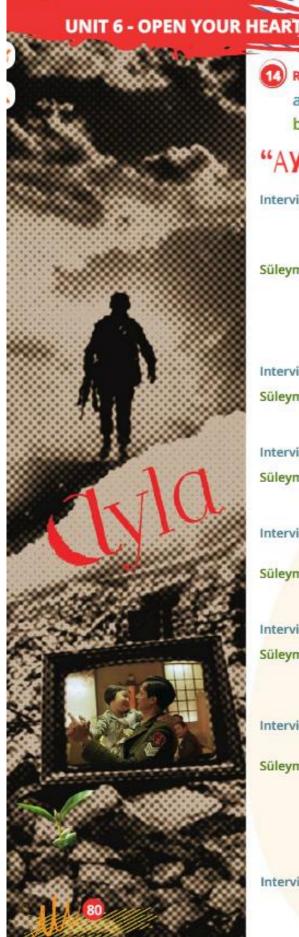




home angrily.



Pam advises Unlucky Newbie to apologize Jeremy.





- a) Where was Ayla from?
- b) Was there a reunion at the end?

" THE DAUGHTER OF WAR

Interviewer: Today, our guest is Süleyman who was one of the thousands of Turkish soldiers who went to South Korea to fight in Korean War.Would you mind if I asked you to tell us your story from the

beginning?

Süleyman : Of course, not. In 1950, our squadron was fighting against

the enemy in South Korea. I noticed a movement behind the nearby bush. I started to walk towards the bush fearlessly. (1) . I picked up the child who was very cold and scared. This was the beginning of an inseparable bond which would

last for the next 65 years.

Interviewer: What happened next?

Süleyman : I did not want to leave the little girl there. Her family could have

been dead. So, I took her to the campsite. I named her "Ayla"

because her face shined like the moon.

Interviewer: Oh, what a nice name!

: Yeah, it is. She was the joy of the entire brigade, but she spent

most of her time with me. After the war, we returned home without

Ayla.

Interviewer: (2) You could have taken her with you to

Turkey.

: I tried many times. I even hid Ayla in a suitcase, so I could take her

with me to Turkey, but I couldn't succeed. Before I left, I wanted to

be sure that Ayla would be safe and secure. (3)

Interviewer: Luckily, at least, she was in safe hands.

Süleyman : Yes. Many years passed smoothly. I got married and lived an

ordinary life, but I could never forget Ayla. I showed Ayla's photos to my wife and told her about our experiences in South Korea. I didn't give up on the hope of one day reuniting with her.

Interviewer: (4) How did you find Ayla after all these

years? How did it happen?

Süleyman : Turkish veteran soldiers were invited to South Korea to

> commemorate the 60th anniversary of the Korean War. When I told them the story of us, some international authorities and two South Korean journalists became deeply interested, so they put their heart and soul into finding her. Without their help, I won't be able to see Ayla. (5) . Thankfully, our tragic

story turned into a happy one.

Interviewer: This is a really touchy story. True love will find a way to help

people come together even they are miles apart.



READING **UNIT 6 - OPEN YOUR HEART** Read the letter of complaint and complete the Read the letter of complaint again and match the outline sentences with the words. with the paragraphs. apology experiences uncomfortable quality complaints A. sign off II. reason(s) for writing C. action to be taken, closing remarks 1140 Riverside Drive, Hill Valley, California 7 October 2019 D. complaint(s) with The Manager, Elite Hotel justification(s) / example(s) Virginia Beach, VA 23451 E. Greeting Dear Sir / Madam, about your hotel which I unfortunately chose to spend my 7th wedding anniversary. We spent 6 miserable nights at your hotel from August 24th - 30th. I encountered a number of unsatisfactory service and I would like you to take steps so Imagine you are a manager of Elite that it does not happen again. Our room was very small and the beds were (2) The air conditioner in my room didn't cool very well. As a result, we Hotel. Write an apology letter to Mark slept very badly for the whole time we were there. When I asked to be moved to another room, I was told that this was not possible. You Walker. should have changed our room. , throughout the six-day period they didn't replace our bed sheets and towels despite our request for It after the second day. They should have cleaned our room, but no, We were not at all happy with your so-called 5-star restaurant. The they didn't. of the food was very poor and the meals were always the same. Food at your restaurant could have been better. with your staff. Some of them were very rude. The staff on duty could have paid more We also had a few unpleasant (5) attention to our requests. The staff should have been more polite. I hope you agree with me that this type of service is completely unacceptable at many levels. It is not the kind of treatment I would have expected from a five-star hotel. We look forward to receiving an and compensation. (6)Yours faithfully, Mark Walker

Match the expressions with the pictures.

A) A guilty conscience needs no accuser.

B) Love makes the world go round.

D) All that glitters is not gold.

C) You cannot judge a book by its cover.

E) One swallow does not make a summer.

F) Being as easy as falling off a log.















- 1. Finally, Arthur popped
- 2. Nancy is walking
- 3. I only have
- 4. It's too late to cry
- 5. Let's go
- 6. Steve fell
- A) eyes for you, my darling. You shouldn't be jealous.
- B) for Katie the first time he saw her in the park.
- C) on air. She had really good news.
- D) to town. We have to finish this job before noon.
- E) the question and Rosie said, "Yes!"
- F) over spilt milk. There's nothing you can do.



The texts are about

UNIT 6 - OPEN YOUR HEART

Read the texts quickly and choose the correct option.

It was a sunny day last Sunday. I was riding my bike when I saw Samuel playing basketball with his friends in the park. I joined them. We played basketball together. After the match, I got tired and went home. When I arrived home, I saw my grandma and got very excited. She came to see us. She prepared a great sandwich for me. While I was eating it, suddenly, I remembered my bike. I shouldn't have forgotten my bike in the park. I went to get it, but my bike wasn't there. It must have been stolen. I was really sorry. The next day, Samuel knocked the door in the morning. When I opened the door, I couldn't believe my eyes. He brought my bike. I was so happy.

David

One day, a woman called Judith took her kids to the playground who were four and nine years old. While they were playing, they asked for chocolate. So, she left for the market to buy some chocolate without telling them where she was going. Then one of the kids realized that their mother left them playing. He started to cry because he was scared. Their mother should have told them where she was going. After a while, their mother appeared with some chocolate in her hands. She got sad when she saw her kids crying. She calmed them and told them you shouldn't have been scared that much. She gave them the chocolate with a warm hug.



Yesterday was a beautiful day in my life because it was my birthday, but my parents didn't wish me a happy birthday. I felt bad. I went to school, but none of my friends remembered my birthday. They might have forgotten celebrating my birthday. I didn't say a word and tried not to worry. Finally, I went home in the afternoon. When I opened the door, it was exciting to hear the screams of "Happy Birthday, Jennifer". My family and friends were there. It was a beautiful surprise. I shouldn't have

thought like that.



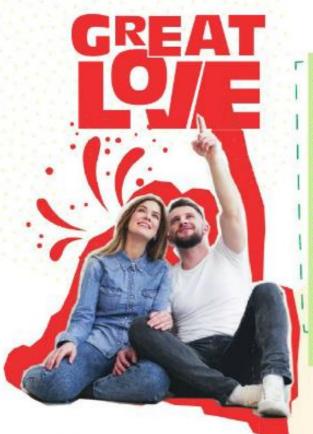
- 1. Samuel and his friends were playing basketball.
- David prepared a sandwich for his grandma.
- Jennifer forgot celebrating her friend's birthday.
- Jennifer got excited when she saw her parents and friends together.
- Judith gave the kids the crisps with a warm hug.
- Read the texts again and write A, B or C.
 - 1, She shouldn't have left them without telling. Text ____
 - He shouldn't have left it in the park. Text ____
 - They can't have forgotten her birthday. Text ____
 - They shouldn't have cried. Text _____
 - 5. She shouldn't have felt bad. Text











Hi! I'm Melissa. I have a great love story. I remember it like it was yesterday. I was an 18-year old girl. I met William who is tall and handsome with an amazing smile at a party. It was love at first sight. He asked me out and we spent almost every day together after that. We were a match made in heaven. After a year, he received a scholarship for distinguished students and went to the USA to study medicine. At first, I received a few letters from William, but I lost contact with him. Then, the thought of breaking up with him crushed me. However, I didn't give up and I always waited for him. I was hoping that I would just see him again and catch up after all I these years. After 7 years, I ran into him by coincidence in the street. Our eyes met and instantly locked in a similar way as the day we met for the first time. I wanted to enjoy the moment together and I had also many questions I wanted him to answer. He told me all the story about leaving me alone, and his regrets. Then he told me that he came for me, but he couldn't find me. So, we spent hours talking and crying. After a while, he proposed to me and we got married in 1995. We are so lucky. We could have never found each other. Love makes the world go round.

23	Match the	words with	their definitions.	
-	d Inne	anness F	2. hunale van volch	

1. lose contact 2. break up with

3. propose

4. ask out

F -----

6. crush

5. catch up

- A) to end a relationship
- B) to invite somebody to go on a date
- c) to do something you did not have time to do earlier
- D) to no longer communicate with someone
- E) to shock or upset
- F) to make an offer of marriage

29	Read	the	text	again	and	write	True	(T)	or	False	(F).
----	------	-----	------	-------	-----	-------	------	-----	----	-------	----	----

Melissa fell in love with William.

William went abroad to study medicine.

Melissa and William fell apart after he left.

William got married in the USA.

They met again by coincidence in the street.

6 William popped the question at the party.





Read the statements and choose the correct option. (5x2=10 pts.)

- 1."I will always be grateful to you for all the things you have done for me."
 - a) appreciation
- b) jealousy
- The minute I saw Kate; I knew she was to be my wife. She is still the one I only have eyes for."
 - a) loyalty
- b) honesty
- "It is never easy to lose someone you love and care. I can feel your pain. I am so sorry."
 - a) affection
- b) empathy
- "You should forget what your son has told you. We all were teenagers once; he didn't mean to hurt you."
 - a) loyalty
- b) forgiveness
- "Paul didn't hesitate even a second and risked his life to save the child from drowning."
 - a) sacrifice
- b) appreciation



Complete the dialogues with the correct idiomatic expressions. There is one EXTRA. (2x5=10 pts.)

- a) A guilty conscience needs no accuser
- b) It is as easy as falling off a log
- c) Don't judge a book by its cover
- Judy: Look at him! I know his type. He only knows wearing fashionable clothes and showing off.

Anna: Come on, Judy! You don't know anything about him. You know what people say "_____

2. Brad: Yesterday, Adam went to the police station and confessed that he was the one behind the kidnapping. Can you believe that?

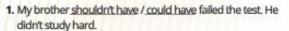
Simon: It is no surprise for me.



Replace the underlined words with the words given. (5x3=15 pts.)

- a, empty b, yelled c, broke up d, light e, huge
- Kim and Thomas are wealthy. They both live in enormous mansions and drive fancy cars.
- Lucy must have <u>cried out</u> in panic as soon as she heard the gun shots in the middle of the night.
- I don't really like Cardiff. The county was like a deserted area after 6 p.m.
- If you would like to try caving, a torch is a musthave item.
- Although Gigl and Zayn ended their relationship last year, they still have feelings for each other.

Choose the correct perfect modal. (5x3=15 pts.)



- Patrick <u>must have</u> / <u>can't have</u> eaten the burgers. He doesn't like fast food at all.
- I might have / should have dropped my keys somewhere in the picnic area.
- Yuri <u>must have</u> / <u>might have</u> written these letters. I know his handwriting. I am sure that's him!
- It was my fault! I should have / can't have warned you about him.



- 1. Eva and Carl seem exhausted. They...
- David bought a diamond necklace for his mother. He ...
- 3. I think I have the flu. I...
- 4. The street is wet. I'm not sure, but it...
- 5. Our secretary wasn't at the office yesterday, so she...
- Mrs. Herman was a reliable and honest person, so she...
- a. shouldn't have stayed outside so long.
- b.might have rained last night.
- c. couldn't have told me a lie.
- d.must have won the lottery.
- e. might have walked all the way back.
- f. can't have answered the phone.



1. It was a n	nistake to	invite	her to	our	slumber	party

We ______ invited her to our slumber party.

2. Natalie speaks Russian fluently. I'm sure she has

lived in Moscow.

Natalia _____ lived in Moscow.

- Although I worked hard, I'm not sure if I have passed the test. I ______ passed the test.
- Sally wore thin clothes, now, she has a cold.
 Sally ______ worn thick clothes.
- 5. It was not possible that you saw Bernard in New York.

You _____ seen Bernard in New York.











