

UNIT 6
**OPEN YOUR
HEART**



1 Read the sentences and match them with the pictures.



I saw a car crash yesterday morning. There were two **damaged** vehicles and many badly injured people. I was very sorry for the physically harmed people.

I watched a tennis match on TV last Sunday. It was really exciting. The winner got the golden **cup**.

Jessica is **walking on air** because she is accepted for the job. She is calling her friends to give the good news.

From the moment our eyes met, it was love at first sight. I **felt in love** with Laura 2 years ago. She is the true love of my life.

Sharing the **chores** at home is very important. It makes our life easier. We should share chores and have fun while doing it together.

Tiffany looks so unhappy. I think she has **failed** her driving test this morning.

My best friend did something wrong. He used my computer and all my files have been infected with a virus. He feels **guilty** about it.

While I was looking out of the window last night, I saw a young man, holding a **torch** in his hand. He was trying to break into my neighbour's house.

The couple broke up shortly after they got married and lived apart more than 30 years. They met again by coincidence. They decided to **remarry** and lived happily ever after.

I wrote a **letter of complaint** to the restaurant because we had a negative experience due to the waiter's attitude and the quality of the food.



2 Match the definitions with the words in the speech bubbles.

1. a specially designed material, usually with two handles, given as a prize in a competition _____
2. to feel extremely excited or happy _____
3. be unsuccessful in achieving one's goal _____
4. feeling unhappy because you think you have done something wrong _____
5. to begin to feel romantic love for someone _____
6. a portable battery-powered electric lamp _____
7. a routine household task _____
8. physical harm _____

3 Complete the sentences with the phrases.

ask opinion **fell apart** **playing a trick**
broke up **drifting apart** **fell for**

1. When Maria and Steve met for the first time, they _____ each other. They are going to get engaged next month.
2. I need a family car, but I am not sure which one to buy. Steve knows about cars. I should _____ his _____.
3. It isn't normal to go through periods of _____ from each other. You should spend more time together and try to improve your relationship.
4. I thought my eyes were _____ on me when I entered the room. My parents bought me a set of drums yesterday. My heart jumped with joy.
5. Because of the war, Isabel and Frank _____ with each other. She had waited for him for so long. It was awful to live without her love for more than 5 years.
6. Terry and Nancy started dating in 2017 and got engaged in 2018. They were a match made in heaven, but they _____ last week. I'm really sorry for them.

4 Match the words with the sentences.

1. **honesty** 2. **forgiveness** 3. **sacrifice**
 4. **loyalty** 5. **appreciation** 6. **empathy**

- A) I am thankful for all the help you gave me yesterday.
- B) Many women give up their own ambitions for their family.
- C) Mark always tells the truth. He never lies to you.
- D) You shouldn't doubt my love. I only have eyes for you.
- E) I'll forget all the pain you have caused me.
- F) Mike got a bad grade in maths. I think he feels very awful. I can understand his feelings.



DEGREES OF CERTAINTY IN THE PAST (Geçmişte Kesinlik Dereceleri)

✓ Geçmişte olan bir olay veya durumla ilgili çıkarım yapmak için kullanılır. Geçmişte yaşanan olay hakkında tam olarak ne olduğunun bilinmediği fakat hakkında tahmin yürütmek istenildiği zaman kullanılır.

✓ **must have + V₃ (-miş olmalı)**

Geçmişte yaşanan olay hakkında güçlü bir tahmin yaparken veya sonuç çıkarırken kullanılır.

| | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| I He She It We You They | must have | woken up late. felt regretful. |
|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|

Clara did very well on the exam. She must have studied a lot.

(Clara sınavda başarılı oldu. Sınava çok çalışmış olmalı.)

Oliver walks into the room looking happy. He must have passed his exam.

(Oliver odaya mutlu görünerek girdi. Sınavı geçmiş olmalı.)

Fred was late today. He must have missed the bus.
(Fred bugün geç kaldı. Otobüsü kaçırmış olmalı.)

✓ **may / might / could have + V₃ (-miş olabilir/ olabilirdi)**

Geçmişte yaşanan olay hakkında zayıf ihtimallerden bahsederken kullanılır. Ayrıca "could have V₃" yapısını hem zayıf ihtimallerden bahsederken hem de geçmişte elimize geçmiş ama yakalayamadığımız fırsatlar için kullanılır.

| | | |
|---|------------|------------------------------|
| I He She It We You They | may have | been late. gone swimming. |
| | might have | |
| | could have | |

Henry didn't attend any of his classes yesterday. He might have been sick.

(Henry dün hiçbir derse katılmadı. Hasta olmuş olabilir.)

I didn't see it exactly, but I heard a terrible noise. It may have been a car accident.

(Tam olarak görmedim ama korkunç bir ses duydum. Trafik kazası olmuş olabilir.)

I didn't do very well on the test. I could have spent more time studying.

(Sınavda başarılı olmadım. Daha fazla çalışabilirdim.)

Not: can have + V₃ yapısı kullanılmamaktadır.

✓ **can't have + V₃ (-miş olamaz)**

Geçmişte yaşanan olayın yaşanmadığından neredeyse emin olunan durumlarda kullanılır.

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| I He She It We You They | can't have | been the winner. eaten the cookies. |
|---|------------|--|

Melissa can't have been at home last night. I saw her at the cinema.

(Melissa dün gece evde olmuş olamaz. Onu sinemada gördüm.)

I can see Kevin walking on air. He can't have received bad news.

(Kevin'in havalarda uçtuğunu görüyorum. Kötü haber almış olamaz.)

The footballers look so unhappy. They can't have won the match.

(Futbolcular mutsuz görünüyorlar. Maçı kazanmış olamazlar.)

✓ **should / ought to have + V₃ (-miş olmalıydı)**
✓ **shouldn't have + V₃ (-miş olmamalıydı)**

Geçmişte yapılması gerekli olan ama yapılmamış olan olaylardan bahsederken kullanılır. Bu yapı sıklıkla eleştiri içermektedir. "shouldn't have V₃" yapısında ise yapılmaması gerekli olan ama yapılmış olaylardan bahsedilirken kullanılır.

| | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| I He She It We You They | should have | stayed at home. given a present. |
| | ought to have | |
| | shouldn't have | |

Daisy should have asked my opinion.

(Daisy benim fikrimi sormuş olmalıydı.)

Robert ought to have left a note for me.

(Robert benim için bir not bırakmış olmalıydı.)

You shouldn't have walked in the rain.

(Yağmurda yürümemeliydin.)

5 Look at the pictures and match.

- A) Jason could have studied more.
- B) He shouldn't have made her upset.
- C) He must have robbed a bank.
- D) Sandra and Jim must have won the lottery.
- E) Stacy can't have been the winner.
- F) Albert might have had an accident.



6 Look at the picture and write 5 guesses. What might have happened?



1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

7 Read the situations and choose the correct one.

1. This meal is super delicious.
 - a. Jenny should have started taking cooking lessons.
 - b. Jenny must have taken cooking lessons.
2. This can't be true. Peter got a high mark in Maths, but he is really bad at it.
 - a. He might have studied hard.
 - b. He could have studied harder.
3. Molly is getting overweight. She will have obesity problems.
 - a. She must have been on a diet.
 - b. She must have eaten a lot of fast food.

8 Complete the sentences by using the modal and the verb given.

- Kyle _____ his wallet at the restaurant last Sunday. (**must / drop**)
- Katie _____ the last bus last night. (**might / miss**)
- Peter _____ how to skate when he was twelve. (**must / learn**)
- Alice _____ your books yesterday. (**can't / take**)
- Children _____ something wrong. They have guilty expression on their faces. (**must / do**)
- David _____ engineering. He hasn't decided yet. (**can't / choose**)
- Lucy _____ an important exam if she had studied hard. (**could / pass**)
- I _____ a present for Helen's birthday last week. (**should / buy**)

9 Fill in the blanks with the structures below.

might have

shouldn't have

must have

might not have

can't have

- I saw Jake this morning downtown. He _____ gone on holiday.
- I don't know why our neighbours decided to move. They _____ bought a new house.
- Nancy did badly in the test. She _____ studied hard.
- Nobody answered the phone at the clinic. It _____ been closed early.
- Mark left home angrily, but then he felt sorry for what he did. He _____ left home angrily.

10 Make deductions.

- I'm sure that Laura took your books by mistake.

- I'm sure George hasn't eaten all the pizza. It's not possible!

- I'm completely soaked! I didn't take my umbrella with me.

- It was not possible that you saw Linda and Paul at work.

- I'm sure that Bobby has overslept because he is late for school.

- Luke probably arrived at home half an hour ago.

- If I were you, I'd take more exercise.

- It is possible that Tommy won the lottery. He has bought a new car and a new house last month.



11 Look at the pictures and make deductions.

1  Rachel / practice / a lot

2  Edward / have / a car accident

3  Thomas / wear / sweater

4  Your parents / use / this phone

5  Karl / lose / wallet

6  Betty / get / a job

12 Listen to the first part of the recording and choose the correct answer.

1. Unlucky Newbie and his family moved to ---- last month.
 - A) the USA
 - B) France
 - C) the UK
2. At first, he was ---- about studying abroad.
 - A) scared
 - B) nervous
 - C) happy
3. His new classmates have warned him about Jeremy because he is ----.
 - A) kind and friendly
 - B) rude and arrogant
 - C) generous and funny
4. Jeremy wanted him ----.
 - A) to do his homework
 - B) to go out
 - C) to clean his desk
5. Unlucky Newbie asks for help because he doesn't get on well with ----.
 - A) his family
 - B) his neighbours
 - C) one of his classmates
6. Unlucky Newbie takes it to heart especially when Jeremy ----.
 - A) calls him names
 - B) doesn't understand his jokes
 - C) orders him to do something

13 Listen to the second part of the text and write True (T) or False (F).

1. Pam Lawrence doesn't want to help Unlucky Newbie. _____
2. In today's world, many teenagers have experienced bullying at school. _____
3. Bullies have many friends at school. _____
4. Unlucky Newbie should talk to his school counselor. _____
5. Pam advises Unlucky Newbie to apologize Jeremy. _____



14 Read the text quickly and answer the questions.

- a) Where was Ayla from?
b) Was there a reunion at the end?

“AYLA” THE DAUGHTER OF WAR

Interviewer : Today, our guest is Süleyman who was one of the thousands of Turkish soldiers who went to South Korea to fight in Korean War. Would you mind if I asked you to tell us your story from the beginning?

Süleyman : Of course, not. In 1950, our squadron was fighting against the enemy in South Korea. I noticed a movement behind the nearby bush. I started to walk towards the bush fearlessly. (1) _____ . I picked up the child who was very cold and scared. This was the beginning of an inseparable bond which would last for the next 65 years.

Interviewer : What happened next?

Süleyman : I did not want to leave the little girl there. Her family could have been dead. So, I took her to the campsite. I named her “Ayla” because her face shined like the moon.

Interviewer : Oh, what a nice name!

Süleyman : Yeah, it is. She was the joy of the entire brigade, but she spent most of her time with me. After the war, we returned home without Ayla.

Interviewer : (2) _____ . You could have taken her with you to Turkey.

Süleyman : I tried many times. I even hid Ayla in a suitcase, so I could take her with me to Turkey, but I couldn't succeed. Before I left, I wanted to be sure that Ayla would be safe and secure. (3) _____ .

Interviewer : Luckily, at least, she was in safe hands.

Süleyman : Yes. Many years passed smoothly. I got married and lived an ordinary life, but I could never forget Ayla. I showed Ayla's photos to my wife and told her about our experiences in South Korea. I didn't give up on the hope of one day reuniting with her.

Interviewer : (4) _____ How did you find Ayla after all these years? How did it happen?

Süleyman : Turkish veteran soldiers were invited to South Korea to commemorate the 60th anniversary of the Korean War. When I told them the story of us, some international authorities and two South Korean journalists became deeply interested, so they put their heart and soul into finding her. Without their help, I won't be able to see Ayla. (5) _____ . Thankfully, our tragic story turned into a happy one.

Interviewer : This is a really touchy story. True love will find a way to help people come together even they are miles apart.

Ayla





15 Read the text again and complete the dialogue with the extracted sentences.

- A) It must have been very hard to leave Ayla behind.
- B) You should have missed her so much.
- C) She was enrolled at a school founded by the Turkish soldiers.
- D) After 60 years of separation, we finally met at a park in Seoul in 2010.
- E) I saw a five-year-old girl shaking in fear.

16 Read the dialogue and answer the questions.

1. Why did Süleyman go to South Korea?

2. Did he succeed to take Ayla to Turkey?

3. Has he lost his hope to find Ayla someday?

4. How many years did they drift apart?

5. Who helped Süleyman to find Ayla?

6. Where did he meet Ayla in 2010?

17 Read the dialogue again and match the halves.

1. When Süleyman saw Ayla behind the bush,
2. Ayla's family could have been dead,
3. After the war, Süleyman
4. Ayla was enrolled at a school
5. After 60 years of separation,

- A) so he took her to the campsite.
- B) founded by the Turkish soldiers.
- C) she was very cold and scared.
- D) he was able to keep his promise.
- E) returned home without Ayla.

18 Look at the pictures and write the correct words from the dialogue.



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____



5. _____

19 Write. What should / shouldn't Süleyman have done to find Ayla earlier?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

23 Match the expressions with the pictures.

A) A guilty conscience needs no accuser.

B) Love makes the world go round.

D) All that glitters is not gold.

C) You cannot judge a book by its cover.

E) One swallow does not make a summer.

F) Being as easy as falling off a log.



24 Match the halves to make meaningful sentences.

1. Finally, Arthur popped

2. Nancy is walking

3. I only have

4. It's too late to cry

5. Let's go

6. Steve fell

A) eyes for you, my darling. You shouldn't be jealous.

B) for Katie the first time he saw her in the park.

C) on air. She had really good news.

D) to town. We have to finish this job before noon.

E) the question and Rosie said, "Yes!"

F) over spilled milk. There's nothing you can do.



UNIT 6 - OPEN YOUR HEART

25 Read the texts quickly and choose the correct option.

The texts are about
 A) extraordinary coincidences
 B) misunderstandings
 C) impossible events

A It was a sunny day last Sunday. I was riding my bike when I saw Samuel playing basketball with his friends in the park. I joined them. We played basketball together. After the match, I got tired and went home. When I arrived home, I saw my grandma and got very excited. She came to see us. She prepared a great sandwich for me. While I was eating it, suddenly, I remembered my bike. I shouldn't have forgotten my bike in the park. I went to get it, but my bike wasn't there. It must have been stolen. I was really sorry. The next day, Samuel knocked the door in the morning. When I opened the door, I couldn't believe my eyes. He brought my bike. I was so happy.

David



B One day, a woman called Judith took her kids to the playground who were four and nine years old. While they were playing, they asked for chocolate. So, she left for the market to buy some chocolate without telling them where she was going. Then one of the kids realized that their mother left them playing. He started to cry because he was scared. Their mother should have told them where she was going. After a while, their mother appeared with some chocolate in her hands. She got sad when she saw her kids crying. She calmed them and told them you shouldn't have been scared that much. She gave them the chocolate with a warm hug.



C Yesterday was a beautiful day in my life because it was my birthday, but my parents didn't wish me a happy birthday. I felt bad. I went to school, but none of my friends remembered my birthday. They might have forgotten celebrating my birthday. I didn't say a word and tried not to worry. Finally, I went home in the afternoon. When I opened the door, it was exciting to hear the screams of "Happy Birthday, Jennifer". My family and friends were there. It was a beautiful surprise. I shouldn't have thought like that.



26 Read the texts again and write True (T) or False (F).

1. Samuel and his friends were playing basketball. ___
2. David prepared a sandwich for his grandma. ___
3. Jennifer forgot celebrating her friend's birthday. ___
4. Jennifer got excited when she saw her parents and friends together. ___
5. Judith gave the kids the crisps with a warm hug. ___

27 Read the texts again and write A, B or C.

1. She shouldn't have left them without telling. Text ___
2. He shouldn't have left it in the park. Text ___
3. They can't have forgotten her birthday. Text ___
4. They shouldn't have cried. Text ___
5. She shouldn't have felt bad. Text ___

GREAT LOVE



Hi! I'm Melissa. I have a great love story. I remember it like it was yesterday. I was an 18-year old girl. I met William who is tall and handsome with an amazing smile at a party. It was love at first sight. He asked me out and we spent almost every day together after that. We were a match made in heaven. After a year, he received a scholarship for distinguished students and went to the USA to study medicine. At first, I received a few letters from William, but I lost contact with him. Then, the thought of breaking up with him crushed me. However, I didn't give up and I always waited for him. I was hoping that I would just see him again and catch up after all these years. After 7 years, I ran into him by coincidence in the street. Our eyes met and instantly locked in a similar way as the day we met for the first time. I wanted to enjoy the moment together and I had also many questions I wanted him to answer. He told me all the story about leaving me alone, and his regrets. Then he told me that he came for me, but he couldn't find me. So, we spent hours talking and crying. After a while, he proposed to me and we got married in 1995. We are so lucky. We could have never found each other. Love makes the world go round.

28 Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. lose contact | 2. break up with |
| 3. propose | 4. ask out |
| 5. catch up | 6. crush |

- A) to end a relationship
- B) to invite somebody to go on a date
- C) to do something you did not have time to do earlier
- D) to no longer communicate with someone
- E) to shock or upset
- F) to make an offer of marriage

29 Read the text again and write True (T) or False (F).

- 1 Melissa fell in love with William. _____
- 2 William went abroad to study medicine. _____
- 3 Melissa and William fell apart after he left. _____
- 4 William got married in the USA. _____
- 5 They met again by coincidence in the street. _____
- 6 William popped the question at the party. _____



SCORE

A Read the statements and choose the correct option. (5x2=10 pts.)

- "I will always be grateful to you for all the things you have done for me."
a) appreciation b) jealousy
- "The minute I saw Kate; I knew she was to be my wife. She is still the one I only have eyes for."
a) loyalty b) honesty
- "It is never easy to lose someone you love and care. I can feel your pain. I am so sorry."
a) affection b) empathy
- "You should forget what your son has told you. We all were teenagers once; he didn't mean to hurt you."
a) loyalty b) forgiveness
- "Paul didn't hesitate even a second and risked his life to save the child from drowning."
a) sacrifice b) appreciation

B Complete the dialogues with the correct idiomatic expressions. There is one EXTRA. (2x5=10 pts.)

- A guilty conscience needs no accuser
- It is as easy as falling off a log
- Don't judge a book by its cover

1. Judy: Look at him! I know his type. He only knows wearing fashionable clothes and showing off.

Anna: Come on, Judy! You don't know anything about him. You know what people say "_____."

2. Brad: Yesterday, Adam went to the police station and confessed that he was the one behind the kidnapping. Can you believe that?

Simon: It is no surprise for me. _____

C Replace the underlined words with the words given. (5x3=15 pts.)

a. empty b. yelled c. broke up d. light e. huge

- Kim and Thomas are wealthy. They both live in enormous mansions and drive fancy cars. _____
- Lucy must have cried out in panic as soon as she heard the gun shots in the middle of the night. _____
- I don't really like Cardiff. The county was like a deserted area after 6 p.m. _____
- If you would like to try caving, a torch is a must-have item. _____
- Although Gigi and Zayn ended their relationship last year, they still have feelings for each other. _____

D Choose the correct perfect modal. (5x3=15 pts.)

- My brother shouldn't have / could have failed the test. He didn't study hard.
- Patrick must have / can't have eaten the burgers. He doesn't like fast food at all.
- I might have / should have dropped my keys somewhere in the picnic area.
- Yuri must have / might have written these letters. I know his handwriting. I am sure that's him!
- It was my fault! I should have / can't have warned you about him.

E Match the halves of the sentences. (6x5=30 pts.)

- Eva and Carl seem exhausted. They...
- David bought a diamond necklace for his mother. He ...
- I think I have the flu. I...
- The street is wet. I'm not sure, but it...
- Our secretary wasn't at the office yesterday, so she...
- Mrs. Herman was a reliable and honest person, so she...

- shouldn't have stayed outside so long.
- might have rained last night.
- couldn't have told me a lie.
- must have won the lottery.
- might have walked all the way back.
- can't have answered the phone.

F Complete the sentences with the perfect modals. (5x4=20 pts.)

- It was a mistake to invite her to our slumber party. We _____ invited her to our slumber party.
- Natalie speaks Russian fluently. I'm sure she has lived in Moscow.
Natalia _____ lived in Moscow.
- Although I worked hard, I'm not sure if I have passed the test. I _____ passed the test.
- Sally wore thin clothes, now, she has a cold. Sally _____ worn thick clothes.
- It was not possible that you saw Bernard in New York. You _____ seen Bernard in New York.